

Cook Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
POPULATION^a																
Total population <i>thousand; as of 1 July</i>	18.0	18.3	18.4	18.4	20.3	21.5	23.8	21.0	21.9	22.6	23.7	19.3	19.5	18.6	18.6	18.8*
Population density <i>persons per square kilometer</i>	76	77	78	78	86	91	101	89	93	95	100	82	82	79	79	79*
Population <i>annual change, percent</i>	9.1	1.7	0.5	0.0	10.3	5.9	10.7	-11.8	4.3	3.2	4.9	-18.6	1.0	-4.6	0.0	1.1
Urban population <i>percent of total population</i>	...	67.6	...	70.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73.6	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE^b <i>thousand; calendar year</i>																
Employed	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	7.5	...	...	...	...	7.6	...	...	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	...	5.9	...	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	...	...	6.9	...	...	...	...
Mining and quarrying	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...
Manufacturing	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...
Construction	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transportation and storage	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	5.1	...	...	...	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	2.4	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	0.9	...	...	...	...	0.7	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	...
Unemployment rate <i>percent</i>	...	13.1	...	...	...	...	8.9	...	...	...	...	8.2	...	...	...	...
Labor force participation rate <i>percent</i>	...	69.0	...	...	...	...	70.2	...	...	...	...	71.0	...	...	...	...
Male	...	76.4	...	...	...	...	76.1	...	...	...	...	76.6	...	...	...	...
Female	...	61.4	...	...	...	...	64.2	...	...	...	...	65.4	...	...	...	...
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS <i>thousand New Zealand dollars; calendar year</i>																
At Current Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	201,696	228,922	240,429	263,089	269,264	259,282	289,680	310,146	332,119	343,712	354,098	362,398	372,854	367,721	383,275	418,346*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	21,422	18,751	18,389	24,075	18,883	18,648	16,546	18,249	16,931	18,127	18,279	16,879	21,067	27,805	35,703	35,300*
Mining and quarrying	7,204	8,533	10,005	10,357	10,857	10,633	10,387	10,766	11,845	12,200	11,604	11,097	10,348	10,515	10,835	10,784*
Manufacturing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	4,483	4,728	4,983	8,647	5,671	5,547	5,112	6,120	7,350	8,155	8,061	7,879	9,178	8,750	9,762	11,583*
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Construction	5,596	6,880	7,121	9,716	10,599	9,744	10,764	11,049	11,984	11,268	11,731	13,727	19,074	17,068	9,476	16,161*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	39,709	50,885	54,883	61,533	72,884	55,588	64,113	72,036	85,464	84,572	101,747	96,779	100,845	90,132	90,614	103,303*
Accommodation and food service activities	29,980	31,510	32,719	33,397	34,411	35,492	41,069	44,628	48,066	52,343	47,874	60,919	63,844	61,644	65,909	69,774*
Transportation and storage	35,076	38,203	38,797	40,840	38,510	42,557	50,299	50,263	52,210	47,821	43,330	43,681	43,481	47,409	49,394	57,901*
Information and communication	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	23,870	28,930	29,571	28,455	29,204	31,886	32,466	32,165	35,208	47,424	46,324	44,560	42,661	41,344	44,822	42,633*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Administrative and support service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Real estate activities ^c	6,177	10,663	11,045	12,023	12,466	13,493	15,378	18,945	19,352	20,149	22,916	22,629	18,329	18,769	18,662	18,652*
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	19,214	19,862	21,856	23,046	23,373	23,700	27,677	28,962	29,188	32,791	34,592	33,391	31,978	33,084	36,700	38,568*
Education	4,319	5,699	7,331	7,780	8,048	8,524	8,902	9,327	9,693	9,696	9,814	9,881	9,819	10,480	11,116	11,557*
Human health and social work activities	5,560	6,680	7,174	7,097	8,274	8,357	9,032	9,770	10,369	9,405	9,333	9,954	10,240	10,217	10,640	9,771*

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Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,696	3,716	3,613	3,591	3,697	3,875	4,183	3,908	3,699	3,680	3,065	4,666	3,910	4,781	4,463	4,635*
Other service activities	1,557	1,880	1,853	2,581	3,167	2,707	5,005	4,415	3,919	3,329	2,389	2,931	2,850	2,096	2,456	3,121*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	6,168	7,999	8,909	10,049	10,778	11,469	11,254	10,458	13,161	17,248	16,960	16,575	14,768	16,372	17,277	15,397*
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Structure of Output percent of GDP at current market prices																
Agriculture	10.3	7.9	7.4	8.8	6.7	6.9	5.5	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.4	7.2	8.9	8.1*
Industry	8.3	8.5	8.9	10.5	9.7	9.6	8.7	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.6	10.0	9.5	7.5	8.9*
Services	81.4	83.6	83.8	80.7	83.6	83.5	85.8	85.6	86.1	86.2	86.6	86.9	84.6	83.3	83.6	83.0*
At Constant Prices																
GDP by industrial origin at 2006 market prices	243,604	253,559	261,774	273,046	279,056	275,875	289,680	289,097	278,937	281,862	273,491	276,169	289,133	285,064	303,138	317,596*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	23,910	19,596	19,080	22,922	18,398	17,759	16,546	17,405	15,681	16,812	17,132	15,979	18,356	19,078	20,736	20,145*
Mining and quarrying	9,572	9,898	10,312	10,693	11,483	11,186	10,387	10,711	11,247	10,928	10,021	9,748	9,023	8,737	8,560	8,449*
Manufacturing	4,106	4,295	4,608	4,841	4,947	4,968	5,112	5,357	5,317	5,192	5,362	5,341	5,230	5,169	5,053	4,546*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply	7,028	8,060	7,978	10,194	10,797	9,354	10,764	11,415	11,605	11,443	9,861	13,091	17,033	15,407	8,737	17,000
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities	47,949	51,165	50,786	56,505	66,872	61,604	64,113	65,281	64,191	60,091	58,010	57,141	59,843	56,557	61,700	65,697*
Construction	34,873	34,074	38,575	37,389	40,554	38,975	41,069	42,926	42,180	46,803	48,459	50,394	54,381	52,699	63,953	66,828*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	40,014	44,596	44,353	45,215	41,134	43,794	50,299	45,762	39,851	38,299	37,344	36,496	37,355	38,685	40,966	46,106*
Accommodation and food service activities	30,585	33,183	33,091	31,742	31,295	32,621	32,466	32,919	32,421	40,858	37,921	38,294	35,387	36,375	40,687	34,180*
Transportation and storage	15,763	15,670	15,549	15,465	15,412	15,385	15,378	15,388	15,411	15,445	15,488	15,588	15,640	15,692	15,745	15,799*
Information and communication	20,505	22,824	25,720	25,902	25,736	28,229	27,677	26,264	27,130	25,955	24,308	23,382	24,634	25,054	25,657	26,012*
Financial and insurance activities	15,798	18,282	6,554	7,095	7,908	7,932	8,786	8,457	9,032	8,908	9,099	8,504	8,161	8,137	8,463	7,106*
Professional, scientific, and technical activities	3,599	3,657	3,756	3,898	4,183	4,258	4,183	4,258	3,956	4,260	4,156	4,968	4,586	5,138	5,333	5,403*
Administrative and support service activities	3,232	3,388	4,136	3,210	5,252	4,673	3,835	3,285	2,380	2,827	3,246	2,401	2,441	2,441	3,015*	
Real estate activities ^c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Education	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Human health and social work activities	6,499	8,085	9,076	9,690	11,311	11,482	11,254	11,092	12,706	16,217	15,969	15,419	13,513	14,876	15,672	13,822*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other service activities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Less: Financial intermediation services indirectly measured	6,499	8,085	9,076	9,690	11,311	11,482	11,254	11,092	12,706	16,217	15,969	15,419	13,513	14,876	15,672	13,822*
Net factor income from abroad	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Growth of Output annual change, percent																
GDP	13.9	4.1	3.2	4.3	2.2	-1.1	5.0	-0.2	-3.5	1.0	-3.0	1.0	4.7	-1.4	6.3	4.8*
Agriculture	0.1	-18.0	-2.6	20.1	-19.7	-3.5	-6.8	5.2	-9.9	7.2	1.9	-6.7	14.9	3.9	8.7	-2.8*
Industry	18.2	7.5	2.9	12.4	5.8	-6.3	3.0	4.6	2.5	-2.2	-8.4	11.6	11.0	-6.3	-23.8	34.2*
Services	15.4	7.0	4.1	2.3	4.6	-0.3	5.7	-1.1	-2.9	2.4	-2.6	0.1	2.3	-0.6	9.6	2.0*

Cook Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
At Current Market Prices <i>New Zealand dollars</i>																
Per capita GDP	11,205	12,509	13,067	14,298	13,264	12,060	12,171	14,769	15,165	15,208	14,941	18,777	19,121	19,770	20,606	22,252*
PRODUCTION INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Agriculture 2004–2006 = 100	190.4	189.7	154.8	115.9	97.1	99.6	103.3	107.8	107.3	100.4	103.7	96.5	97.3	96.9	...	...
ENERGY <i>annual values</i>																
Electricity <i>million kilowatt-hours</i>																
Production	25	26	28	29	30	30	32	34	33	33	34	34	33	33	32	29*
Consumption	25	26	28	29	30	30	32	34	33	33	34	34	33	33	32	29*
PRICE INDEXES <i>period averages</i>																
Consumer <i>December 2006 = 100</i>																
Food	81.5	88.6	91.6	93.4	94.3	96.6	99.8	102.3	110.4	117.7	117.4	120.0	123.6	125.9	128.5	131.0
Nonfood ^d	79.8	87.3	93.3	95.7	96.6	97.6	100.0	100.2	106.1	117.5	120.9	123.8	127.7	131.0	135.1	135.1
Implicit GDP deflator 2000 / 2006 = 100	82.2	89.2	90.9	92.5	93.3	96.1	99.8	103.3	112.1	117.8	115.9	118.4	121.8	123.7	125.8	129.3
Price Indexes <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Consumer price index	82.8	90.3	91.8	96.4	96.5	94.0	100.0	107.3	119.1	121.9	129.5	131.2	129.0	129.0	126.4	131.7
Food price index	3.2	8.7	3.4	2.0	0.9	2.5	3.4	2.5	7.8	6.7	-0.3	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.1	1.9
Nonfood price index	3.4	9.3	6.9	2.6	0.9	1.1	2.4	0.2	5.9	10.8	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.1	0.0
Implicit GDP deflator	3.1	8.5	1.9	1.7	0.9	3.0	3.8	3.5	8.6	5.0	-1.6	2.1	2.9	1.5	1.7	2.7
	2.2	9.0	1.7	4.9	0.1	-2.6	6.4	7.3	11.0	2.4	6.2	1.4	-1.7	0.0	-2.0	4.2
MONEY AND BANKING <i>thousand New Zealand dollars; as of 30 June</i>																
Money supply (M1)	25,082	28,678	31,053	40,485	36,956	26,868	27,834	28,432	29,671	29,189	63,460	50,546	59,442	53,854	70,241	73,514*
Currency in circulation	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137	137*
Demand deposits	24,945	28,541	30,916	40,348	36,819	26,731	27,697	28,295	29,534	29,052	63,323	50,409	59,305	53,717	70,104	73,377*
Quasi-money	59,563	68,120	68,878	69,325	83,348	87,220	111,800	103,103	107,098	198,916	158,308	141,565	169,644	116,556	105,234	118,889*
Money supply (M2)	84,645	96,798	99,931	109,810	120,304	114,088	139,634	131,535	136,769	228,105	221,768	192,111	229,086	170,410	175,475	192,403*
Money Supply (M2) <i>annual change, percent</i>																
M2 percent of GDP at current market prices	4.8	14.4	3.2	9.9	9.6	-5.2	22.4	-5.8	4.0	66.8	-2.8	-13.4	19.2	-25.6	3.0	9.6
	42.0	42.3	41.6	41.7	44.7	44.0	48.2	42.4	41.2	66.4	62.6	53.0	61.4	46.3	45.8	46.0
Deposit Money Banks																
Demand deposits	24,945	28,541	30,916	40,348	36,819	26,731	27,697	28,295	29,534	29,052	63,323	50,409	59,305	53,717	70,104	73,377*
Savings deposits	18,902	23,331	23,670	25,899	25,150	34,425	36,475	35,784	39,121	65,767	36,860	36,696	39,855	43,065	39,360	42,512*
Time deposits	40,661	44,789	45,208	43,426	58,198	52,796	75,325	67,319	67,977	133,149	121,448	104,869	129,789	73,491	65,874	76,377*
GOVERNMENT FINANCE <i>thousand New Zealand dollars; fiscal year ending 30 June</i>																
Central Government																
Total revenue and grants	59,470	78,111	79,928	79,248	81,379	91,850	100,770	103,226	106,561	111,331	139,273	157,024	151,555	160,938	...	...
Total revenue	54,374	66,158	66,728	69,248	71,339	76,099	79,056	81,955	89,662	90,157	120,853	127,337	124,504	129,865	...	...
Current revenue	51,383	61,875	62,952	64,073	66,719	71,600	73,985	76,315	84,503	81,115	109,985	110,119	107,678	112,684	...	...
Taxes	44,981	55,244	59,334	60,753	60,077	65,559	67,649	69,685	77,161	78,545	90,443	90,892	87,939	93,899	...	...
Nontaxes	6,402	6,631	3,618	3,320	6,642	6,041	6,336	6,630	7,342	2,570	19,542	19,227	19,739	18,785	...	...
Capital receipts	2,990	4,283	3,776	5,175	4,620	4,499	5,071	5,640	5,159	9,042	10,868	17,218	16,826	17,181	...	...
Grants	5,097	11,954	13,201	10,000	10,040	15,751	21,714	21,271	16,899	21,174	18,420	29,687	27,051	31,073	...	...

Cook Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total expenditure and net lending	62,583	75,444	79,486	81,175	83,906	86,396	96,195	92,767	95,709	113,668	116,746	143,698	136,204	151,366	...	...
Total expenditure	62,583	75,444	79,486	81,175	83,906	86,396	96,195	92,767	95,709	113,668	116,746	143,698	136,204	151,366	...	...
Current expenditure	54,659	67,538	72,761	74,024	77,514	77,773	83,971	81,279	86,497	95,451	100,202	130,104	122,927	130,239	...	...
Capital expenditure	7,924	7,906	6,726	7,151	6,392	8,623	12,224	11,489	9,212	18,217	16,544	13,594	13,277	21,127	...	...
Net lending	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Current surplus/deficit	-3,276	-5,663	-9,809	-9,952	-10,795	-6,173	-9,986	-4,964	-1,994	-14,336	9,783	-19,985	-15,249	-17,555	...	...
Capital account surplus/deficit	-4,934	-3,623	-2,950	-1,976	-1,772	-4,124	-7,153	-5,849	-4,053	-9,175	-5,676	3,625	3,549	-3,946	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit ^e	-3,113	2,668	442	-1,927	-2,527	5,454	4,575	10,459	10,852	-2,337	22,527	13,327	15,351	9,572	...	...
Government Finance <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Total revenue	27.0	28.9	27.8	26.3	26.5	29.3	27.3	26.4	27.0	26.2	34.1	35.1	33.4	35.3	...	...
Taxes	22.3	24.1	24.7	23.1	22.3	25.3	23.4	22.5	23.2	22.9	25.5	25.1	23.6	25.5	...	...
Total expenditure	31.0	33.0	33.1	30.9	31.2	33.3	33.2	29.9	28.8	33.1	33.0	39.7	36.5	41.2	...	...
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-1.5	1.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.9	2.1	1.6	3.4	3.3	-0.7	6.4	3.7	4.1	2.6	...	...
Expenditure by Function, Central Government																
Total	62,583	75,444	79,486	81,175	83,906	86,396	96,195	92,767	95,709	113,668	122,995	135,939	136,584	137,623	...	...
General public services	9,243	15,985	15,257	15,653	14,966	20,088	23,537	23,212	22,194	31,182	34,225	38,650	24,838	27,382	...	...
Defense	3,797	4,455	4,285	4,205	3,926	4,153	4,307	4,476	6,875	7,062	4,842	4,609	8,027	8,850	...	...
Education	6,523	9,334	10,635	11,670	12,236	13,651	14,758	14,792	14,713	16,712	17,248	20,157	16,498	18,522	...	...
Health	6,195	9,832	9,398	9,516	9,430	11,414	10,865	11,542	11,963	14,848	11,634	9,957	10,909	10,899	...	...
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Economic services	29,724	28,088	32,019	31,937	34,567	27,130	32,640	28,243	26,072	30,466	39,951	49,652	59,624	57,412	...	...
Agriculture	1,602	1,790	2,224	3,585	2,181	2,764	3,159	3,433	4,112	4,659	943	990	249	2,735	...	...
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other economic services	28,122	26,298	29,795	28,352	32,386	24,366	29,481	24,810	21,960	25,807	39,008	48,662	59,375	54,677	...	...
Others ^f	7,100	7,751	7,891	8,195	8,781	9,959	10,088	10,502	13,890	13,398	15,095	12,914	16,688	14,558	...	...
Expenditure by Function <i>percent of GDP at current market prices</i>																
Education	3.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.6	4.4	5.0	...	...
Health	3.1	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	...	...
Social security and welfare	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EXTERNAL TRADE <i>thousand New Zealand dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, fob	19,967	16,132	10,928	14,588	10,771	7,417	5,420	7,052	5,895	4,396	7,163	3,956	6,552	12,984	21,276	20,162*
Imports, cif	111,703	111,616	101,673	121,021	114,378	115,255	153,576	144,519	149,784	130,505	125,778	138,783	137,925	141,515	145,662	157,176*
Trade balance	-91,736	-95,484	-90,745	-106,433	-103,607	-107,838	-148,156	-137,467	-143,889	-126,109	-118,615	-134,827	-131,373	-128,531	-124,386	-137,014*
External Trade <i>annual change, percent</i>																
Exports	196.3	-19.2	-32.3	33.5	-26.2	-31.1	-26.9	30.1	-16.4	-25.4	62.9	-44.8	65.6	98.2	63.9	-5.2
Imports	42.0	-0.1	-8.9	19.0	-5.5	0.8	33.2	-5.9	3.6	-12.9	-3.6	10.3	-0.6	2.6	2.9	7.9
Direction of Trade <i>thousand New Zealand dollars; calendar year</i>																
Exports, total	19,967	16,132	10,928	14,588	10,771	7,417	5,420	7,052	5,895	4,396	7,163	3,956	6,552	12,984	21,276	20,162*
1. Japan	5,315	6,057	4,822	4,722	4,204	2,285	1,882	2,172	2,856	2,164	3,557	2,325	4,264	5,015	11,653	10,100*

Cook Islands

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
2. China, People's Rep. of	-	-	-	258	1,637	2,512	1,031	2,177	1,505	995	1,017	580	1,384	4,711	4,709	4,134*
3. Australia	6,770	4,698	2,413	1,010	284	523	443	261	140	130	793	61	54	394	585	1,542*
4. New Zealand	5,018	1,411	1,519	3,062	2,037	954	1,588	1,083	738	290	277	172	154	274	246	854*
5. United States ^g	1,561	2,152	1,166	4,304	518	237	121	608	117	108	145	239	107	146	80	107*
6. Hong Kong, China	287	1,072	-	-	175	188	3	-	-	32	5	39	27	-	5	-
Imports, total	111,703	111,616	101,673	121,021	114,378	115,255	153,576	144,519	149,784	130,505	125,778	138,783	137,925	141,515	145,662	157,176*
1. New Zealand	67,666	83,527	80,519	94,665	93,037	90,987	107,376	101,884	111,469	97,456	96,105	106,701	95,500	99,328	93,562	96,572*
2. Fiji	6,675	6,804	7,044	7,954	4,758	6,843	8,098	8,220	8,861	10,090	6,967	7,336	7,095	9,262	6,589	8,140*
3. Australia	20,657	12,453	6,515	5,873	7,671	8,137	26,893	20,296	15,074	11,867	11,783	13,123	879	3,302	3,757	3,975*
4. United States ^h	9,558	1,547	1,653	2,956	2,420	1,170	1,302	1,999	3,550	2,685	3,471	2,912	2,756	4,318	8,081	9,563*
5. Japan	2,144	1,382	1,399	3,444	1,863	2,208	2,552	2,516	1,709	1,131	658	985	1,120	1,503	2,033	4,383*
6. Italy	175	51	45	103	66	39	88	105	157	163	16	55	41	58	131	183*
EXCHANGE RATES <i>New Zealand dollars per US dollar</i>																
End of period	2.27	2.41	1.90	1.54	1.39	1.47	1.42	1.29	1.73	1.39	1.30	1.30	1.22	1.22	1.28	1.46
Average of period	2.20	2.38	2.16	1.72	1.51	1.42	1.54	1.36	1.42	1.60	1.39	1.27	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.43
EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS ⁱ <i>million US dollars; as of end of 30 June</i>																
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	55	54	59	67	74	71	39	35	35	41	76	67	79	84	81	72
Long-term debt	55	54	59	67	74	71	36	33	34	41	75	65	78	82	81	72
Short-term debt	0	0	0	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-
Use of IMF credit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
External debt <i>percent of GNI</i> ^l	60.1	56.1	52.7	43.9	41.7	38.7	20.5	15.3	14.9	19.3	29.7	23.3	26.2	27.7	25.6	24.6
Total long-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.9	93.9	96.7	97.8	98.4	97.2	98.5	98.6	100.0	100.0
Short-term debt <i>percent of total debt</i>	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	6.1	6.1	3.3	2.2	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.4	-	-
Debt service <i>percent of exports of goods and services</i> ^k	12.8	17.8	36.7	28.3	35.6	52.0	346.9	33.0	41.5	96.0	47.9	96.9	73.4	41.1	17.7	32.5
Debt service <i>million US dollars; transactions during the year</i>																
Principal repayments on long-term debt	1	1	1	2	2	2	12	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	1	3
Interest on long-term debt	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Interest on short-term debt										0	0	0	0	0	-	-

... = data not available at cutoff date; | = marks break in series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; * = provisional/preliminary/estimate/budget figure;
cif = cost, insurance, and freight; fob = free on board; CPI = consumer price index; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; US = United States.

a The large variation in the annual population growth rate over the years is due to the combination of changes in the number of visitors and out-migration.

b Covers all wage and salary earners from all islands.

c Refers to ownership of dwellings.

d Derived using consumer price index (CPI) of all items, food CPI, total weight, and food CPI weight.

e Figures exclude nonbudgetary surplus/deficit; hence, the item refers to overall budgetary surplus/deficit.

f Includes expenses for housing and community amenities and other services.

g Includes Hawaii.

h Excludes Hawaii.

i Figures were originally expressed in New Zealand dollars and were converted to US dollars by applying the average exchange rate for the period. The significant decrease in the 2006 level was due to the settlement of the Italian loan held by Servizi Assicurativi del Commercio Estero (SACE) [ex Express Cook Islands Agents (ECIL) Limited guarantee liability], offset in part by adverse exchange rate movements over the first 6 months in 2006.

j Refers to total debt outstanding and disbursed as a percentage of GDP.

k Refers to debt service as a percentage of total exports as reflected under Direction of Trade.

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Sources:

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Energy	For 2000–2004: CISO. 2012. <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2011</i> . Rarotonga. For 2005–2015: CISO. Official communication, 15 July 2016; past communication.
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Money and Banking	For 2000–2004: CISO. 2012. <i>Cook Islands Annual Statistical Bulletin 2011</i> . Rarotonga; past communication. For 2005–2015: CISO. Official communication, 15 July 2016; past communication.
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